

A large, abstract graphic of purple smoke or ink swirling from the top left towards the center of the page.

**ASPIRE  
INVENT  
ACHIEVE**



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# MASK ROUGHNESS EFFECTS ON PATTERN VARIABILITY (2)

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# ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

## IMEC

- ▶ Darko Trivkovic – mask layout preparation
- ▶ Rik Jonckheere, Dieter van den Heuvel – mask handling, inspection

## INTEL

- ▶ Robert Chen – AFM measurement
- ▶ Ken Buckmann – mask tapeout
- ▶ Marilyn Kamna – e-beam data preparation
- ▶ Andy Ma – coordinating ML deposition at SEMATECH

## LBLN

- ▶ Eric Gullikson and Farhad Salmasi – Cr roughness film deposition

## SEMATECH

- ▶ Vibhu Jindal and Jaewoong Sohn – ML deposition

## ASML, TEL USHIO NXE:3100 teams

- ▶ For keeping the tools up enough during night(s) and weekend(s)

# OUTLINE

## ➤ Introduction:

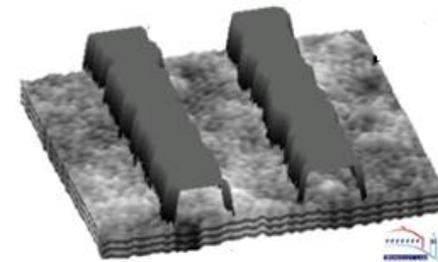
- ❖ Mask surface roughness (Speckle)
- ❖ Mask absorber LER/LCDU transfer

## ➤ Results & Discussion: NXE:3100 exposures @ imec

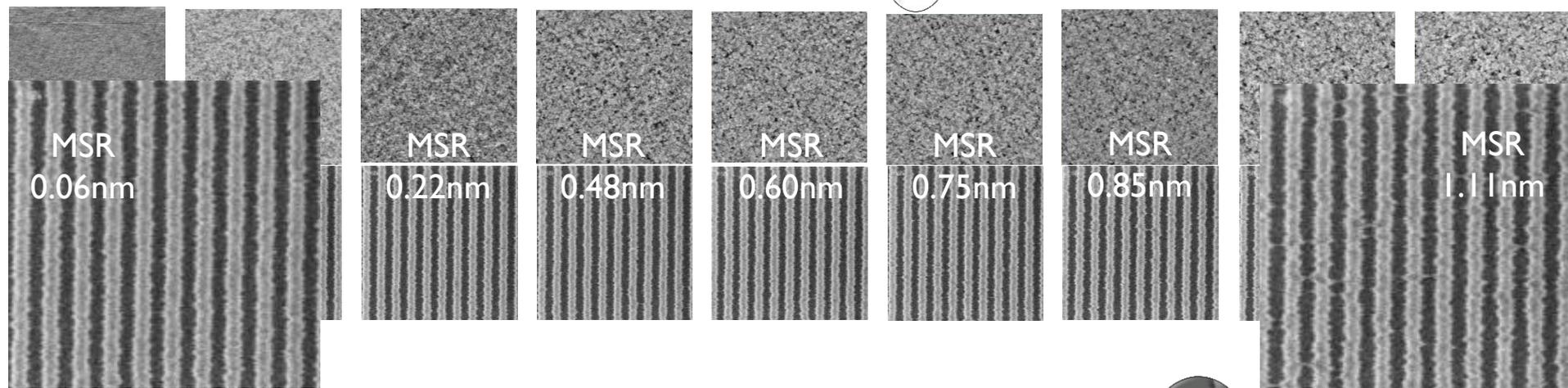
- ❖ Mask absorber LER-LCDU impact on L/S-CH
- ❖ Speckle impact on L/S-CH on multiple structures, multiple resists
- ❖ Flare vs. Speckle

## ➤ Conclusions/Future work

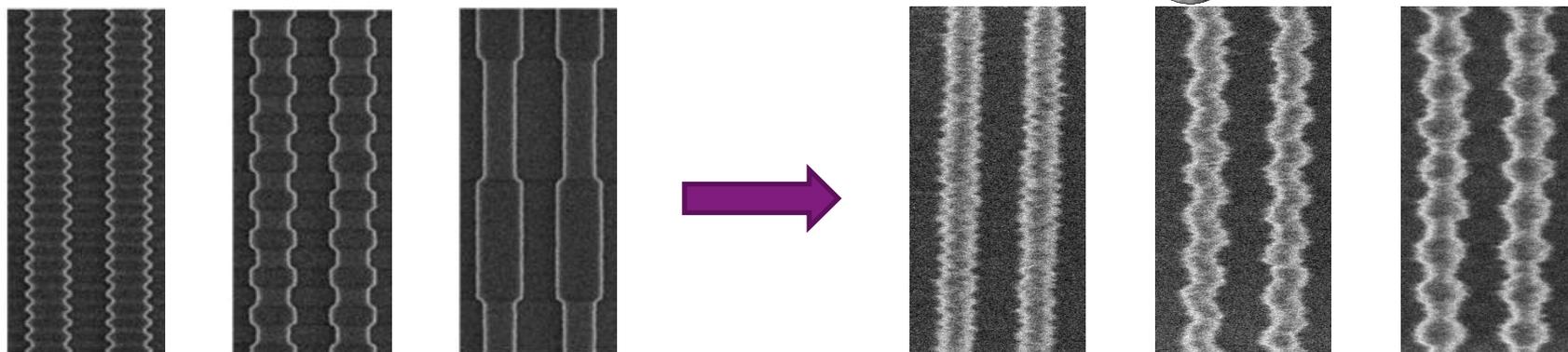
# INTRODUCTION



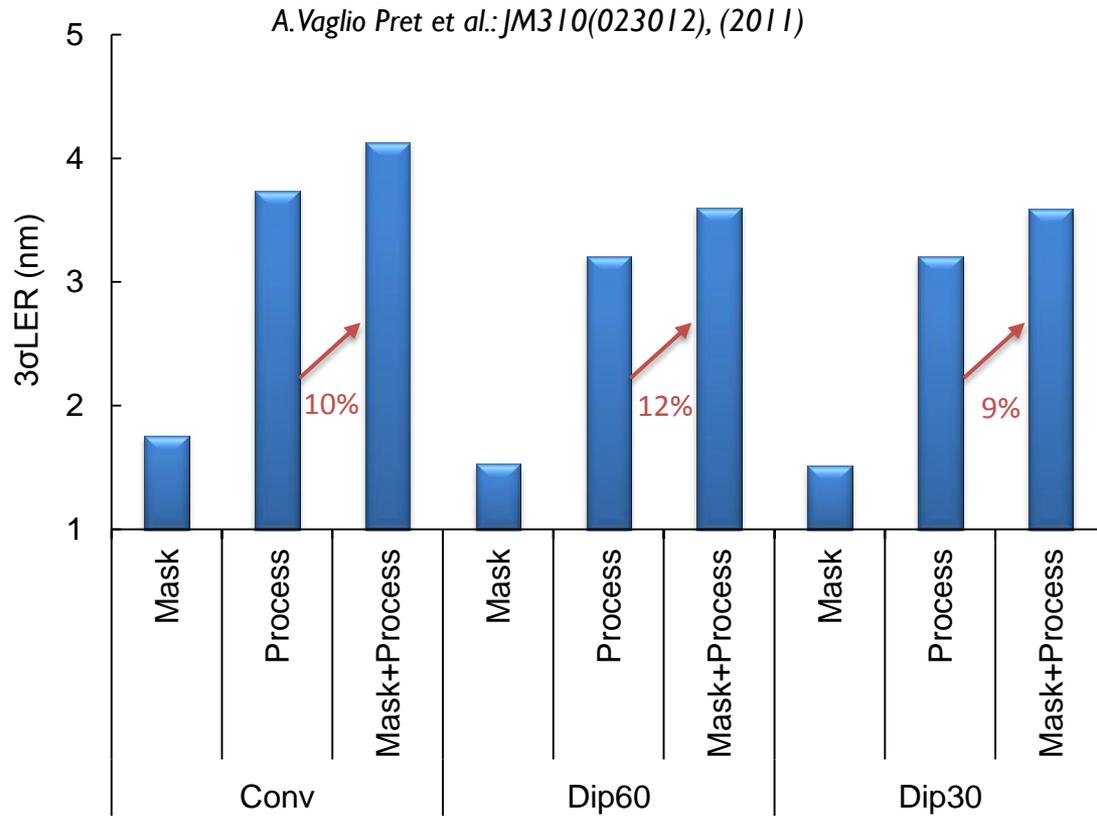
## 1. Surface roughness: Speckle effect



## 2. Absorber roughness: LER/LCDU transmission



# MASK ABSORBER LER TRANSFER (1/3)



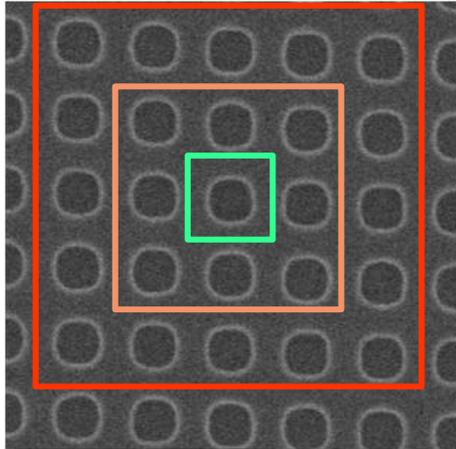
❖ Mask Absorber LER transfer: 10%

❖ Tanabe/Gallagher/Naulleau: 9-13% *E. Gallagher et al.: Proc. SPIE, vol. 7969(79690W-1), (2011)*

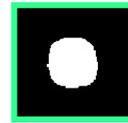
❖ Mack: 12% *Chris A. Mack: Proc. SPIE, vol. 7488(748828), (2009)*

# MASK ABSORBER LCDU TRANSFER (2/3)

Mask CD-SEM image

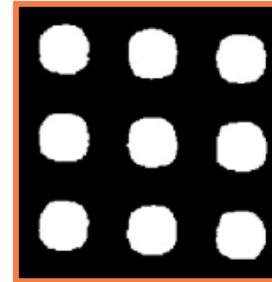


Ideal case

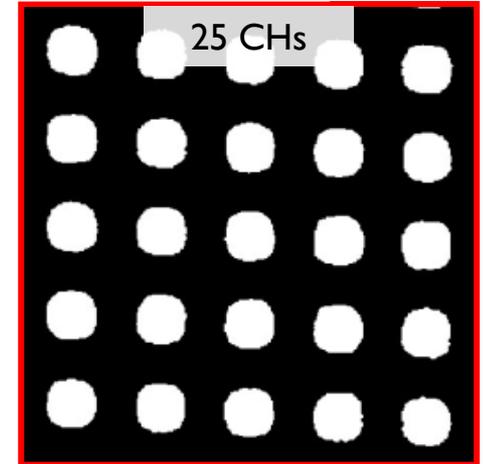


Prolith Mask modeling

9 CHs



25 CHs

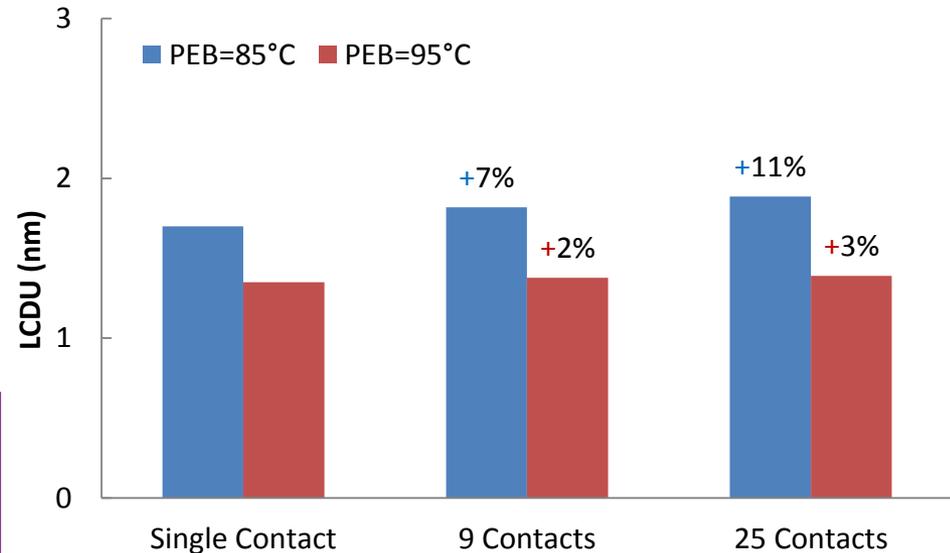


Mask contribution evaluated simulating

1. 1 “real” CH (ideal case) x 250
2. 9 “real” CHs x 28
3. 25 “real” CHs x 10

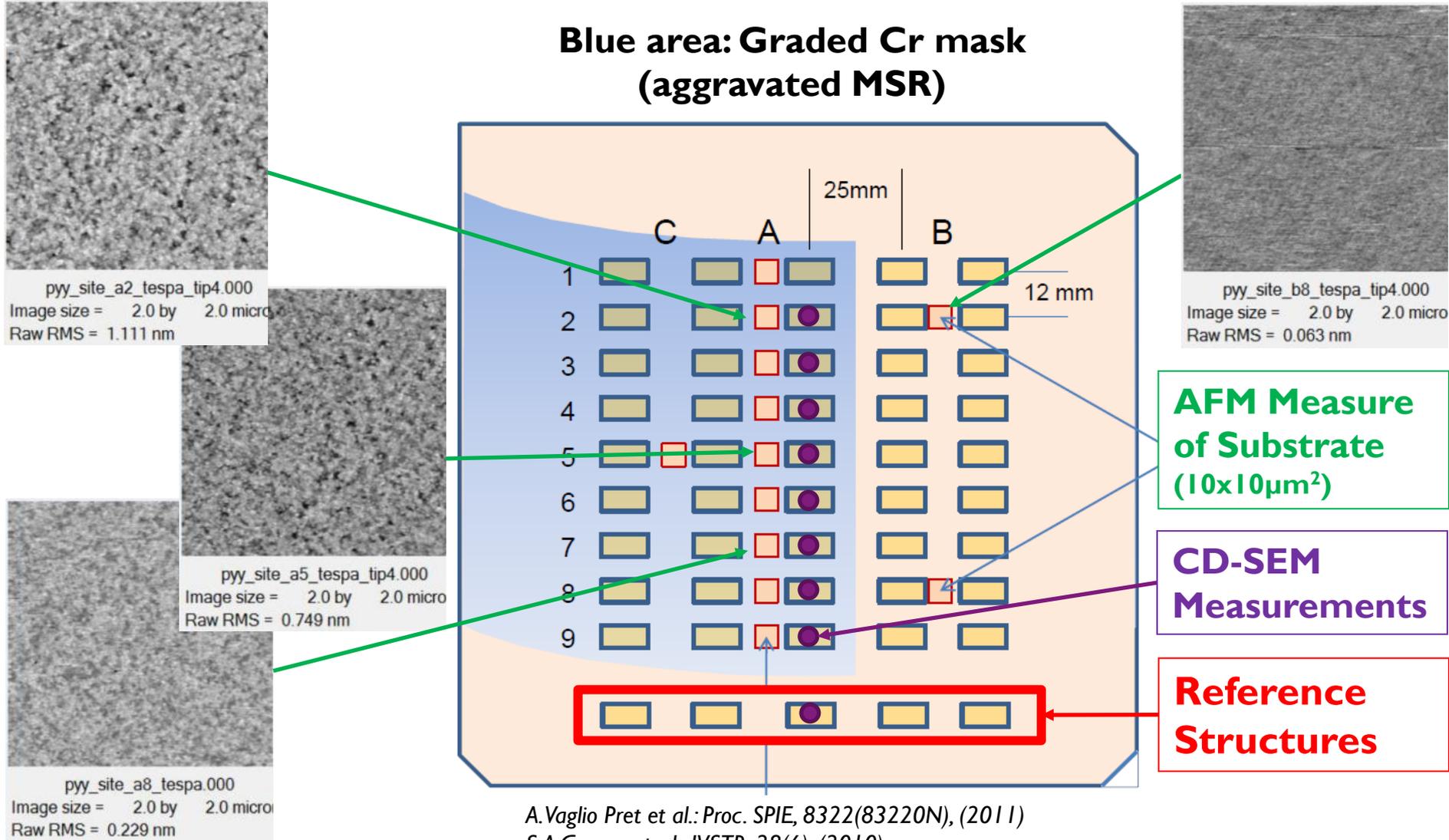
for 85° and 95° PEB

❖ Mask CH LCDU impacts is  $\leq 11\%$  and PEB dependent





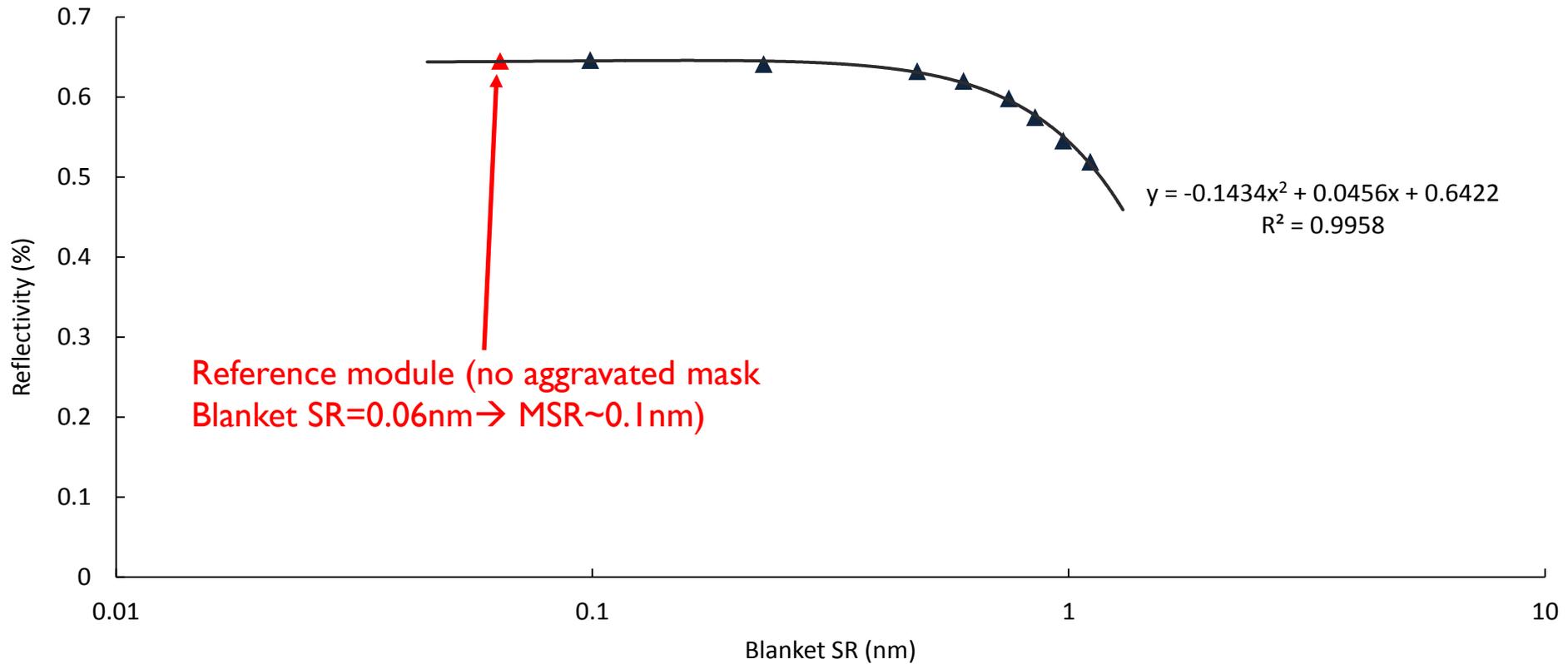
# SPECKLE: MASK INFORMATION (1/2)



A.Vaglio Pret et al.: Proc. SPIE, 8322(83220N), (2011)

S.A.George et al.: JVSTB, 28(6), (2010)

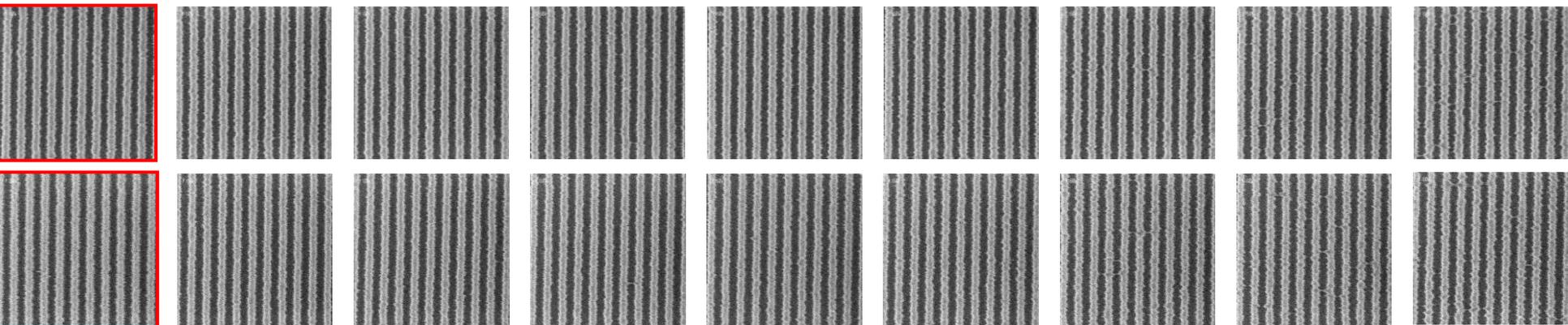
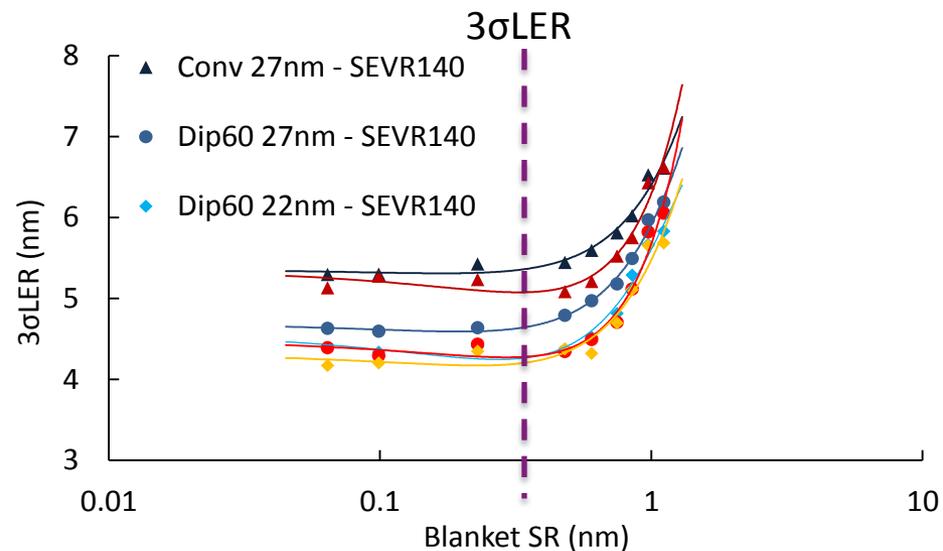
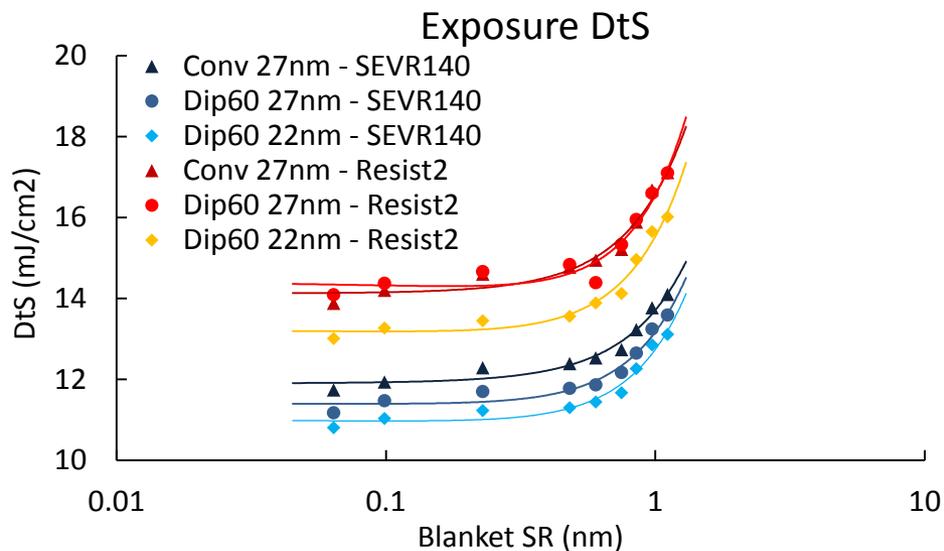
# SPECKLE: MASK INFORMATION (2/2)



S.A.George et. al.:JVSTB, 28(6), (2010)

❖ (ML) Reflectivity drops upon mask surface roughness

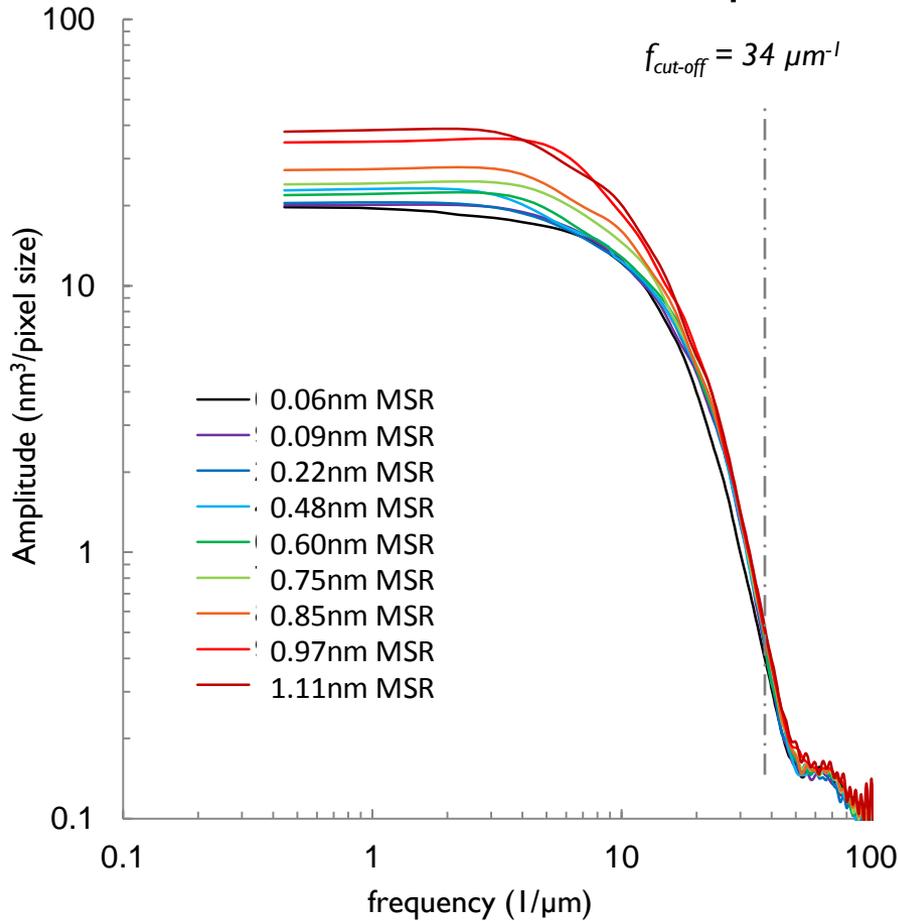
# L/S RESULTS (I/4)



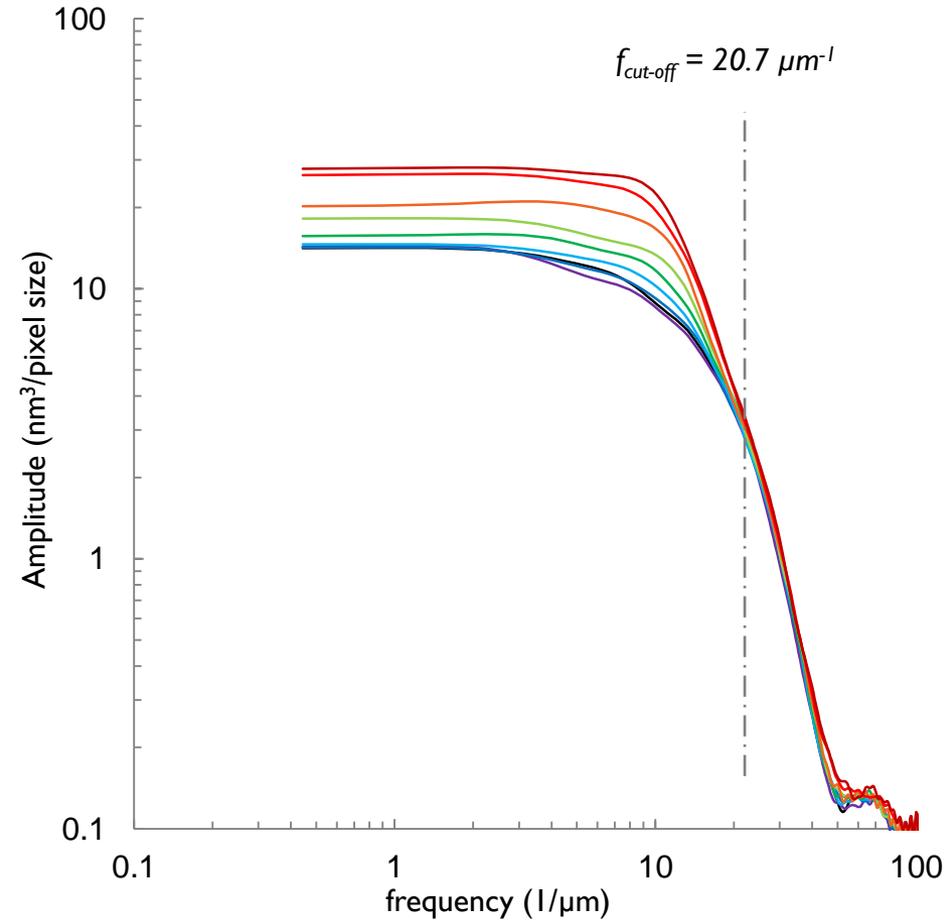
❖  $3\sigma$ LER worsening for MSR > 0.3 nm

# L/S RESULTS (2/4)

## Conventional – 27nm hp

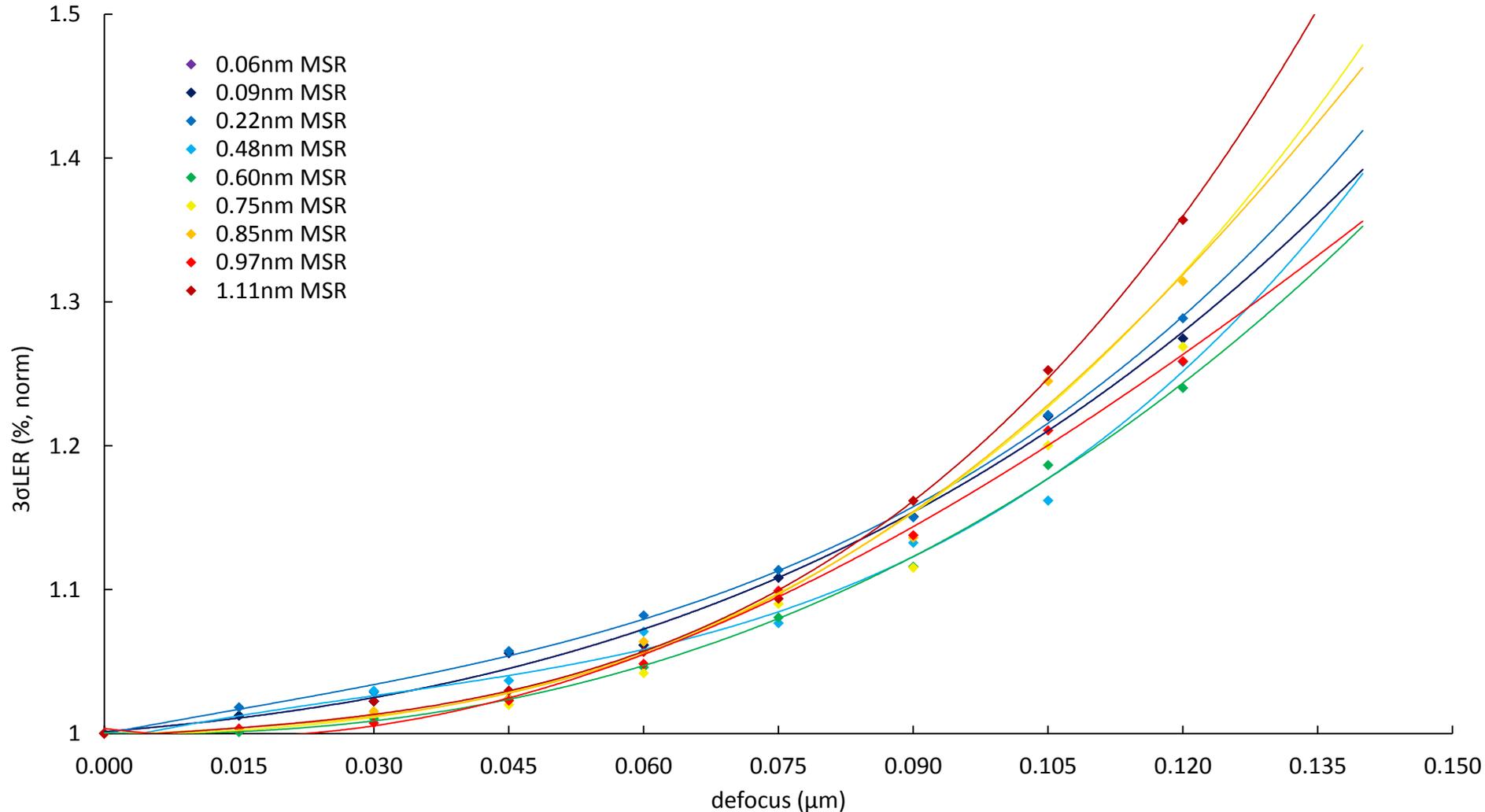


## Dipole-60 – 22nm hp



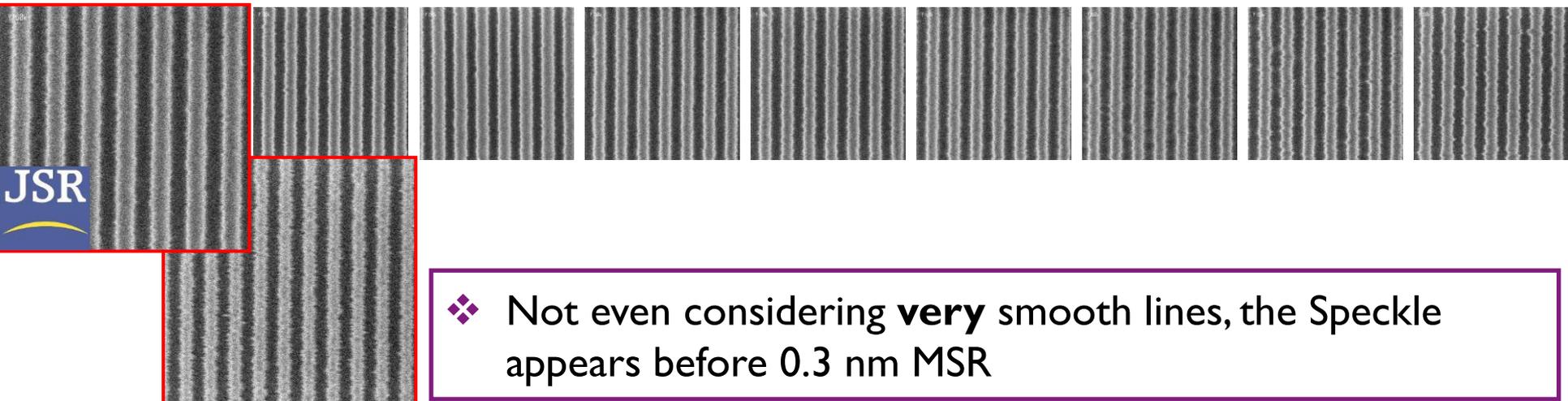
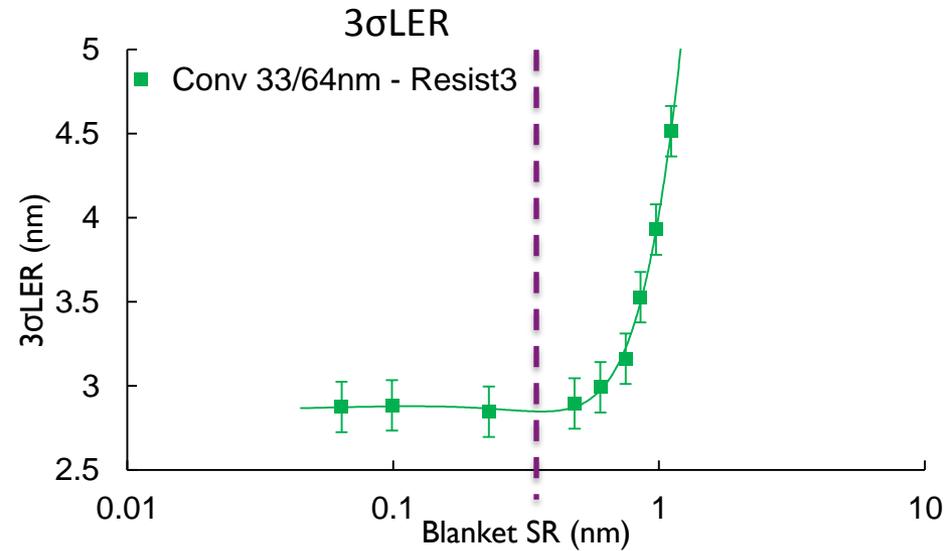
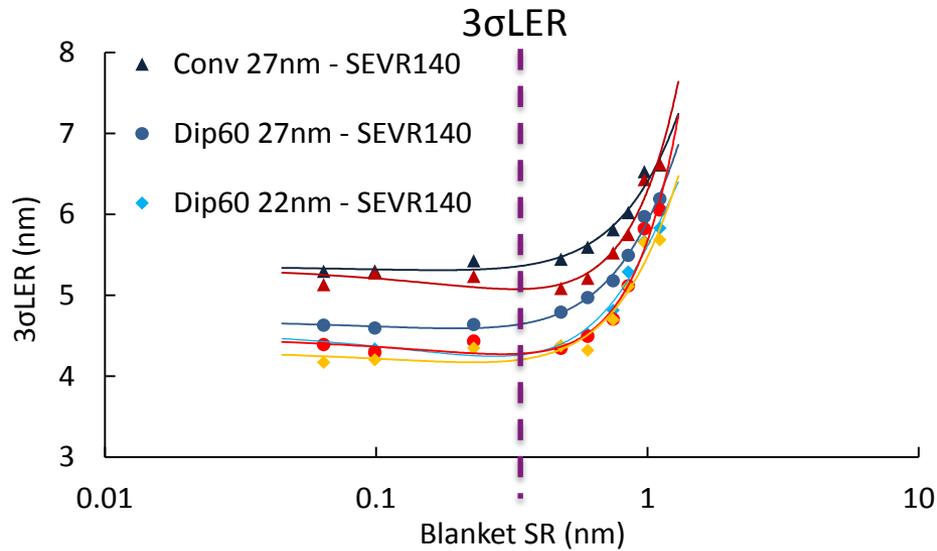
❖ The  $3\sigma$ LER worsening appears for frequencies  $f <$  optical system cut-off

# L/S RESULTS (3/4)



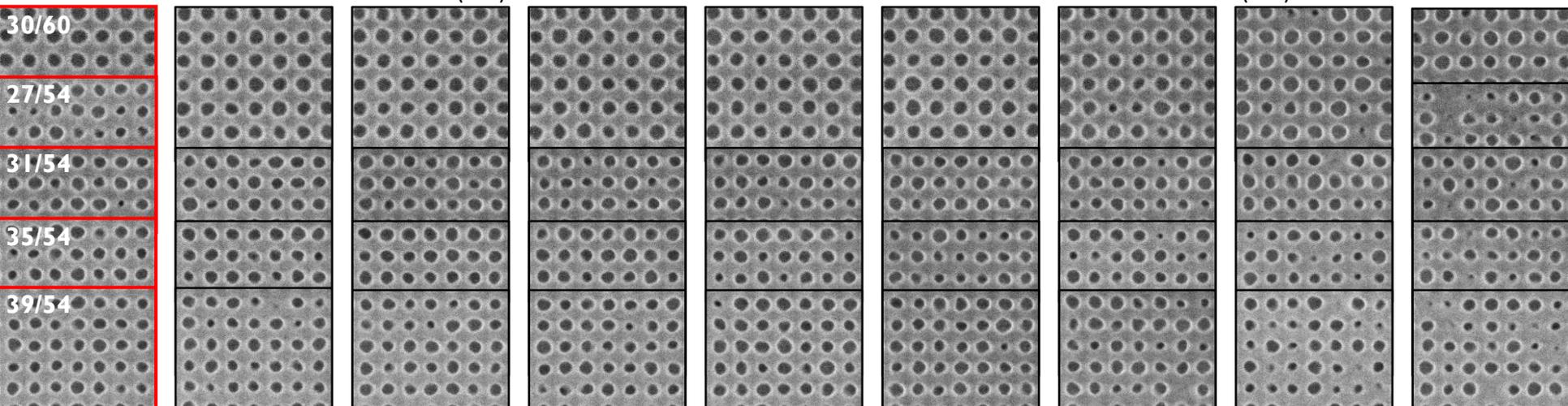
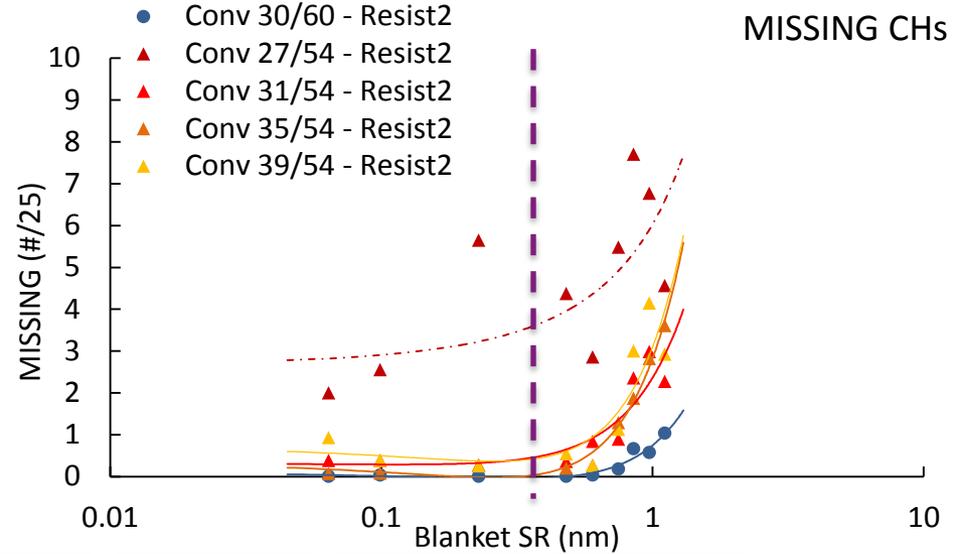
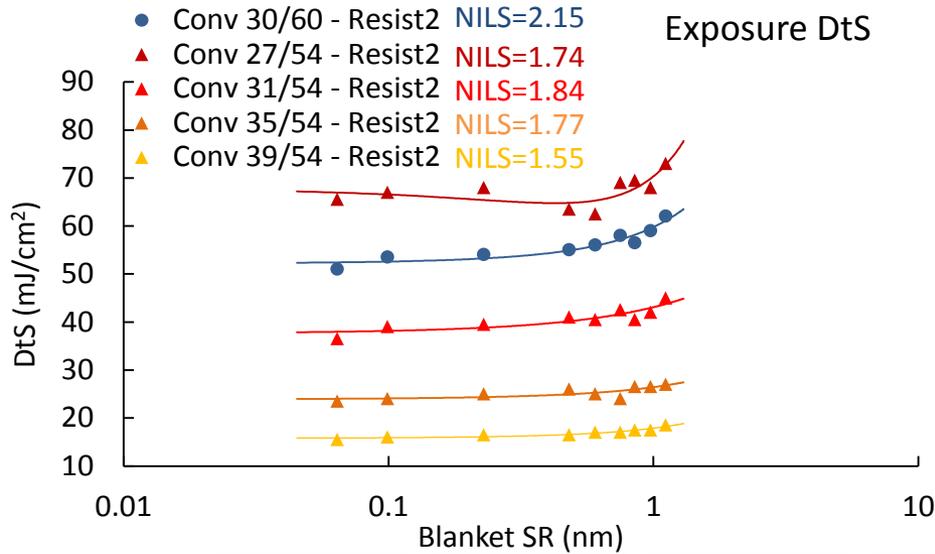
❖ The through focus behavior of the speckle is barely detectable only for high MSR

# L/S RESULTS (4/4)



❖ Not even considering **very** smooth lines, the Speckle appears before 0.3 nm MSR

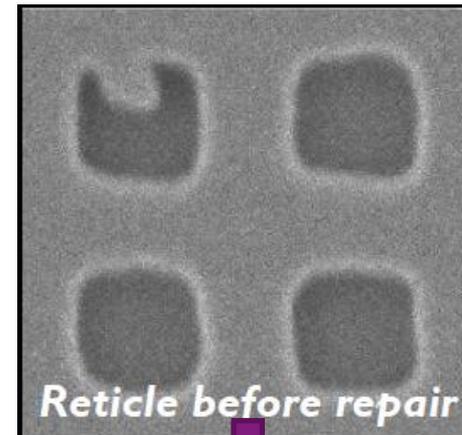
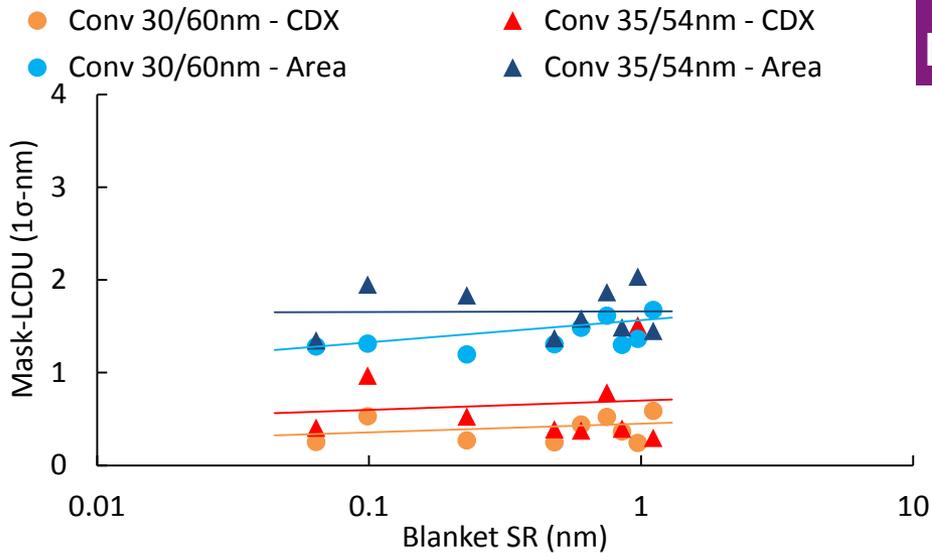
# CH RESULTS (1/2)



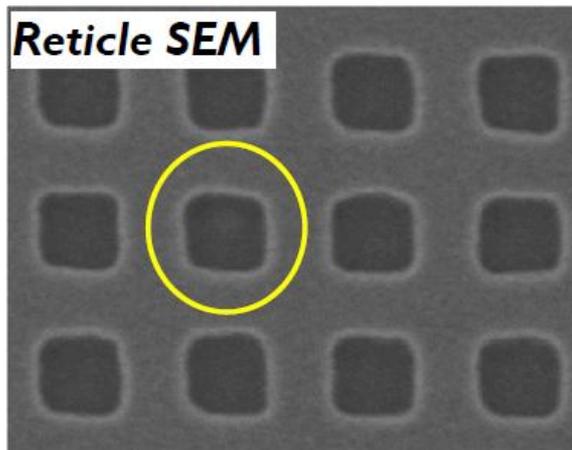
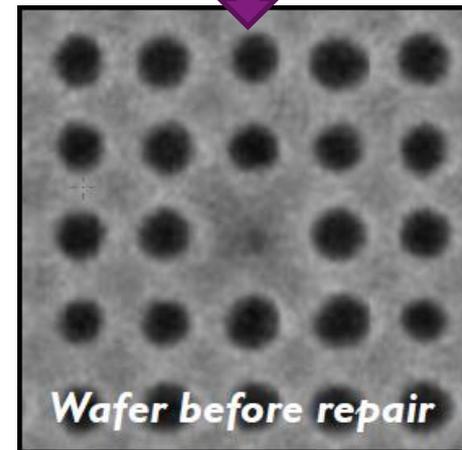
❖ As for L/S, CH variability increases for MSR > 0.3nm

# CH RESULTS (2/2)

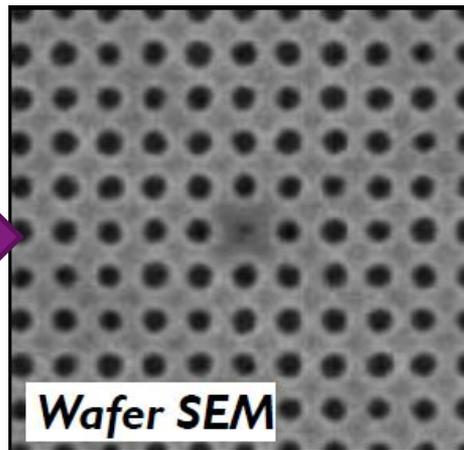
Tuesday 9:50-10:10, D.Van den Heuvel: Study of Multilayer Defects on sub-32nm hp EUV Reticles



↓ Absorber defect



ML defect



❖ CH CDX/Y & MEEF is not the only cause of LCDU/missing contacts

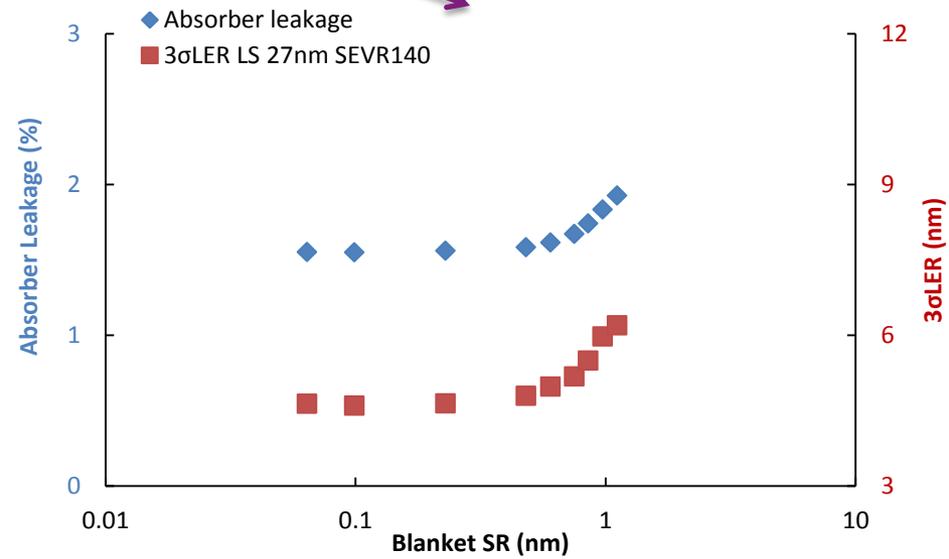
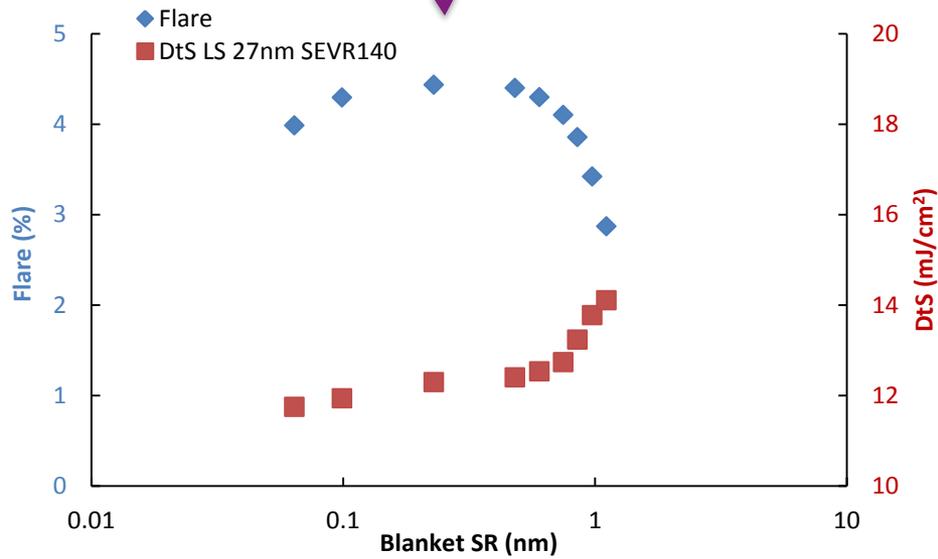
# FLARE VS. SPECKLE (2/2)

$$\text{Flare}(\%) = \left( \frac{DtS}{E_{clear}} \right) \times 100 - R$$

$$R = \frac{R_{Abs}}{R_{ML}}$$

G. Lorusso et al.: *J. Micro/Nanolith. MEMS MOEMS* 8(4), (2009)

G. Lorusso et al.: *JVSTB* 29(06F505), (2011)



- ❖ DtS increase correlates with Flare
- ❖ 3σLER increase correlates with absorber leakage

# CONCLUSIONS

- ▶ Mask Absorber variability:
  - $\leq 10\%$  impact at wafer level expected
  
- ▶ Speckle effect (mask surface roughness): primarily important to
  - keep the mask reflectivity as high as possible.
  - allow defect inspection

Significant effects on pattern variability only for Blanket MSR  $> 0.3\text{nm}$  (rms)



# QUESTIONS

*Perseverance is the hard work you do after you get tired of doing  
the hard work you already did.*

*Newt Gingrich*

